

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION ¹ (AGE 0 - 14)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		Hospitals in Area
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Nanaimo	81,560	5,115	6.3	893.3	11,935	1,350	11.3	Y
Victoria	76,025	3,375	4.4	3904.4	7,540	696	9.1	Y
Saanich	107,880	2,935	2.7	1039.3	14,975	570	3.8	Y
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.7	5,025	675	13.4	Y
Port Alberni	12,395	2,205	17.7	880.3	2,845	685	24.1	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,580	5.6	144.4	4,380	705	16.1	Y
Langford	29,955	1,485	5.1	725.0	5,280	465	8.8	
Cowichan	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	3,525	265	7.5	
Esquimalt	15,935	1,080	6.8	225.1	1,820	270	14.8	
Port Hardy	3,955	705	17.8	100.1	750	275	36.7	Y
Colwood	16,005	675	4.2	906.3	2,875	155	5.4	
Sooke	11,360	655	5.8	200.3	2,210	190	8.6	
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	215.3	580	130	22.4	
Parksville	11,430	455	4.0	791.7	1,300	165	12.7	
Comox	13,285	455	3.4	393.8	1,985	110	5.5	Y
Ladysmith	7,850	440	5.6	854.6	1,140	175	15.0	
Other incorporated places	92,310	*		286.7	12,060	*		
Indian Reserves	15,535	12,880	82.9	169.5	3,685	3,705	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	719,855	350,865	50.5		101,280	52,375	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	5.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²			
	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP PER KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL			
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Cowichan	2,315	2,260 97.6	99.4	705	695 98.6			
Minktos 15	725	720 99.3	604.0	235	240 102.1			
South Saanich 1	820	705 86.0	392.6	265	255 96.2			
Cheminuik 13	670	665 99.3	57.1	200	195 97.5			
Tsaharwell 1	585	560 95.7	149.6	185	180 100.0			
Alert Bay	530	510 96.2	213.5	115	120 104.3			
East Saanich 2	1,700	510 30.0	831.2	180	125 75.0			
Tsukwate 4	480	475 99.0	954.2	190	195 102.6			
Kuper Island 7	430	440 97.8	49.3	120	125 104.2			
New Songhees 1A	1,680	405 24.1	2,366.2	205	115 56.1			
Campbell River 11	415	380 91.5	408.6	100	95 95.0			
Nanaimo Town 1	375	355 94.7	1,866.4	105	110 104.8			
Cole Bay 3	320	320 100.0	113.5	95	80 84.1			
Nanaimo River	295	295 100.0	731.7	80	80 100.0			
Ts'a Xana 18	230	235 102.2	112.0	80	85 106.3			
Intaboo 1	240	230 95.8	354.9	25	25 100.0			
Quinsam 12	245	215 87.8	177.1	45	45 100.0			
Quinsam Subdivision 18	210	210 100.0	869.6	65	65 100.0			
Kippase 2	210	200 95.2	1,904.3	50	45 90.0			
Nanodoo	205	200 97.6	281.7	70	70 100.0			
Homalco 9	200	190 95.0	354.9	40	35 87.5			
Houpsat 6	180	180 100.0	1,330.4	60	60 100.0			
Esowista 3	175	175 100.0	1,819.1	50	45 90.0			
T'Sou-ke	230	165 71.7	309.2	60	50 83.3			
Halalt 2	160	160 100.0	153.4	35	35 100.0			
Total Region Indian Reserves**	15,535	12,880 82.9	169.5	3,685	3,705 1.0			
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	4.9%		2.5%	4.7%			
BC TOTAL	70,800	57,725 73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200 86.4			

¹ Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves



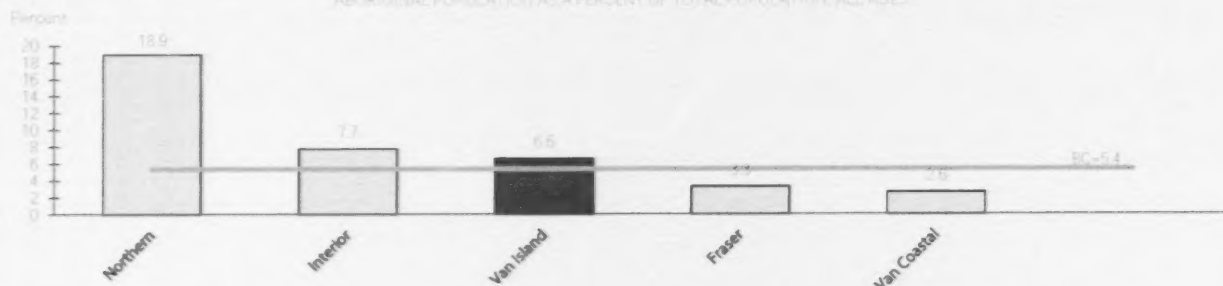
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GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

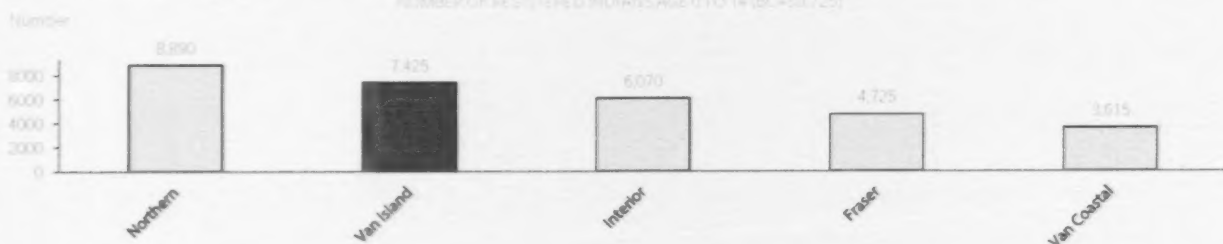
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=23,725)



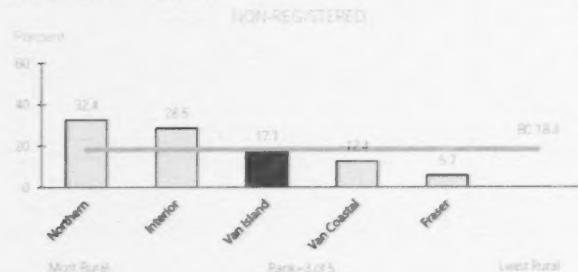
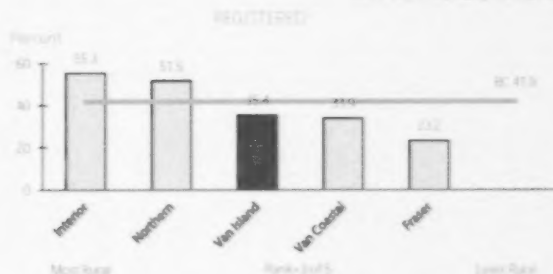
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=13,825)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	35.3	42.5	56.8	18.8	28.8	31.9	19.0	12.9
Under age 15	35.4	41.9	77.1	18.3	29.5	30.9	18.0	12.4
Age 15-24	34.7	40.0	53.9	16.3	29.3	29.5	15.0	10.5
Age 25-64	35.2	43.7	17.9	19.7	29.1	32.6	19.6	12.9
Age 65+	36.3	49.9	14.9	24.7	29.1	37.6	20.3	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability



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AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

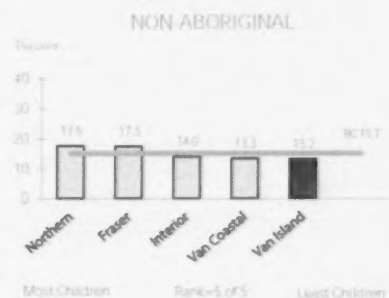
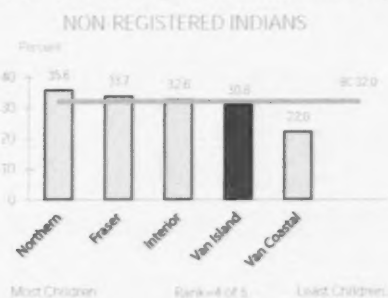
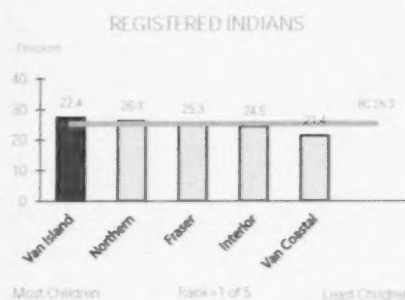
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WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

POPULATION	REGISTERED VAN ISLAND			NON REGISTERED VAN ISLAND			TOTAL VAN ISLAND			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	B.C.			B.C.			B.C.			VAN ISLAND	B.C.
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST		
Total	27,070	100.0	100.0	7,860	100.0	100.0	47,450	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	7,425	27.4	25.3	2,420	30.8	32.0	12,675	26.7	26.1	13.2	15.1
Age 15-17	1,480	5.5	5.5	480	6.1	8.0	2,720	5.7	6.1	3.3	3.7
Age 18-24	3,495	12.9	12.4	850	10.8	12.8	5,650	11.9	12.2	7.9	8.7
Age 25-34	1,055	3.9	3.8	180	2.3	4.2	1,740	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 35-44	2,440	9.0	8.6	670	8.5	8.6	3,905	8.2	8.4	5.7	6.3
Age 45-54	1,840	6.8	7.5	1,025	13.0	12.3	3,445	7.3	13.1	11.1	12.9
Age 55-64	9,150	33.8	36.8	2,710	34.5	30.4	16,905	35.6	26.2	44.8	44.2
Age 65+	1,680	6.2	6.5	370	4.7	4.5	3,060	6.4	6.2	19.7	15.4
Males - total	13,065	100.0	100.0	3,685	100.0	100.0	22,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,735	28.6	26.6	1,245	33.8	33.9	6,530	28.7	27.7	14.0	15.8
Age 15-17	2,635	20.2	19.2	555	15.1	21.4	4,135	18.2	19.5	11.8	13.0
Age 18-24	1,885	14.4	13.7	455	12.6	11.6	3,090	13.6	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 25-34	4,110	31.5	35.2	1,250	33.9	28.6	7,600	33.4	34.4	43.8	43.5
Age 35-44	895	6.8	5.4	175	4.7	4.0	1,405	6.2	5.5	19.1	14.7
Females - total	14,010	100.0	100.0	4,170	100.0	100.0	24,685	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,690	26.3	24.2	1,180	28.3	30.2	6,150	24.9	24.6	12.4	14.3
Age 15-17	2,345	16.7	16.5	775	18.6	20.3	4,235	17.2	17.3	10.7	11.6
Age 18-24	1,955	14.0	13.3	565	13.5	12.9	3,350	13.6	13.3	10.8	12.9
Age 25-34	5,040	36.0	38.4	1,450	35.0	32.1	9,305	37.7	37.9	45.7	44.9
Age 35-44	960	7.0	7.6	190	4.6	4.5	1,650	6.7	6.8	20.4	16.1

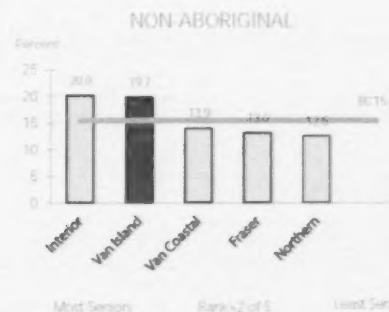
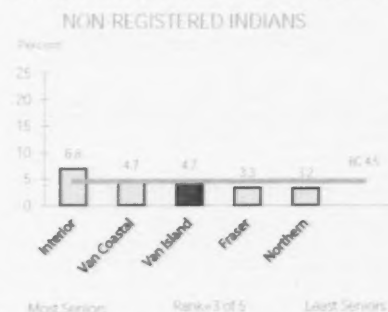
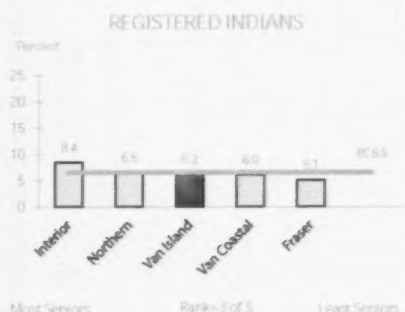
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

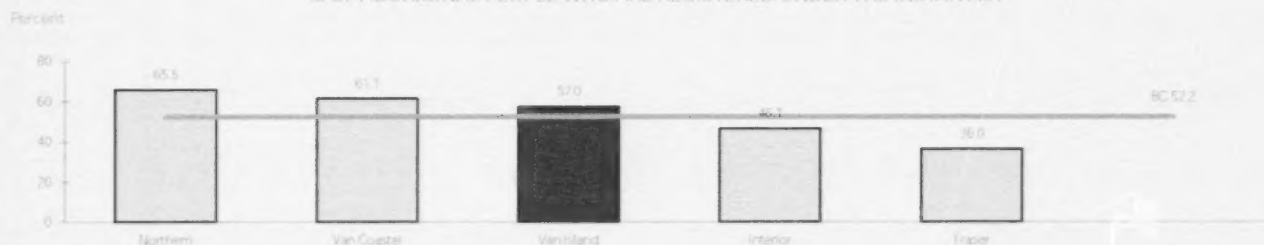
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WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian ¹	33,425	70.4	66.7				n.a.	n.a.
Métis	12,680	26.7	29.9					
Inuit	330	0.7	0.7					
Multiple aboriginal identities	390	0.8	1.1					
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP								
Band member	26,475	55.8	50.6				n.a.	n.a.
Who are female	13,820	52.2	51.2					
Not a Band Member	20,975	44.2	49.4					
Who are female	10,860	51.8	51.4					
BY REGISTRATION (UNDER THE INDIAN ACT)								
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	27,070	57.0	52.2				n.a.	n.a.
Under age 15	7,425	27.4	25.3					
Age 15-24	4,980	18.4	17.8					
Age 24-65	12,965	48.0	50.3					
Age 65+	1,680	6.2	6.5					
Registered Males	13,066	57.4	52.8					
Under age 15	3,735	28.6	26.6					
Age 15-24	2,635	20.2	19.2					
Age 24-65	5,995	45.9	48.8					
Age 65+	606	5.3	5.4					
Registered Females	14,010	56.8	51.6					
Under age 15	3,690	26.3	24.2					
Age 15-24	2,345	16.7	16.5					
Age 24-65	6,995	49.9	51.7					
Age 65+	990	7.0	7.6					

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

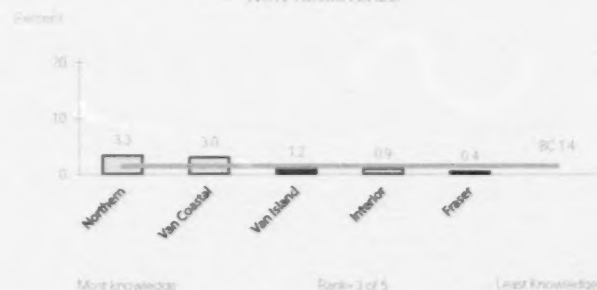
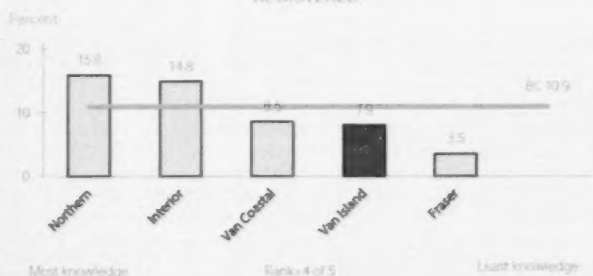
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	7.9	10.9	10.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	4.9	6.2
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.1	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.5	3.3

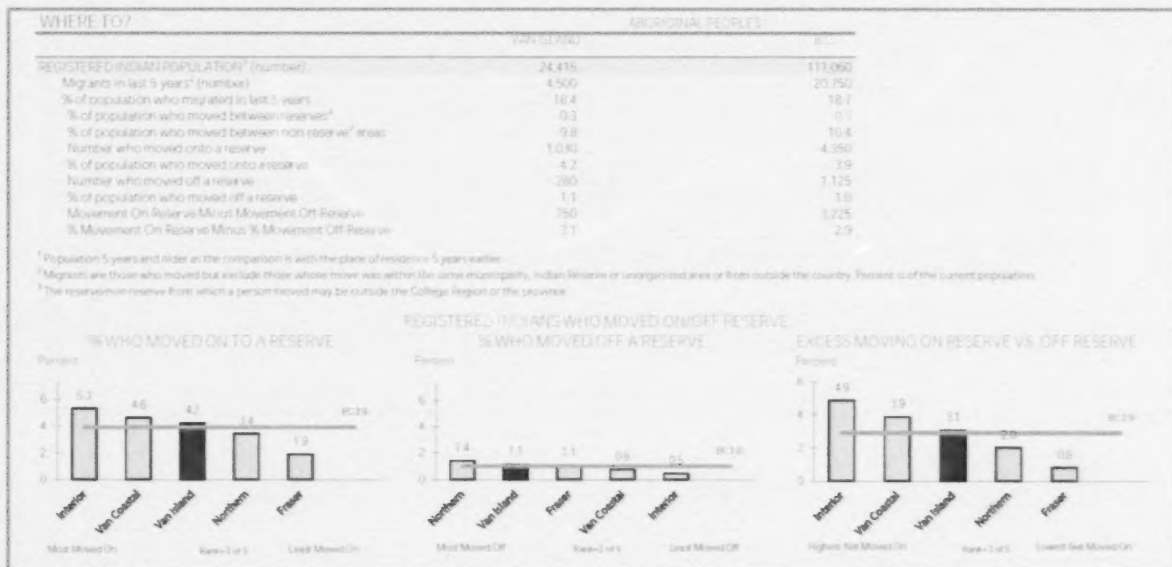
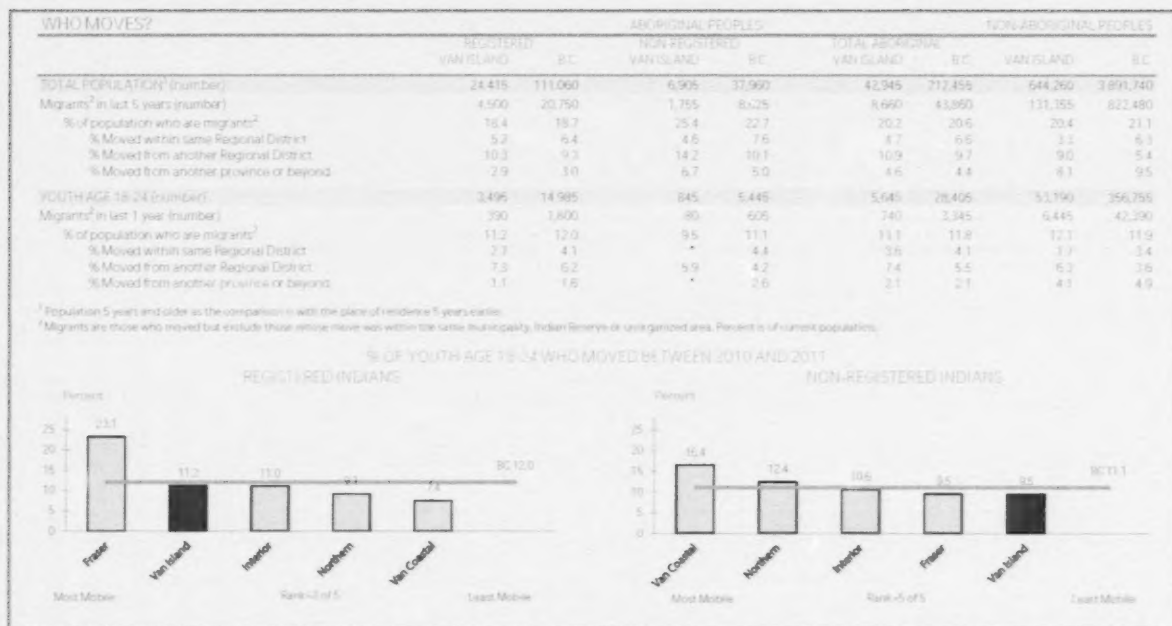
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

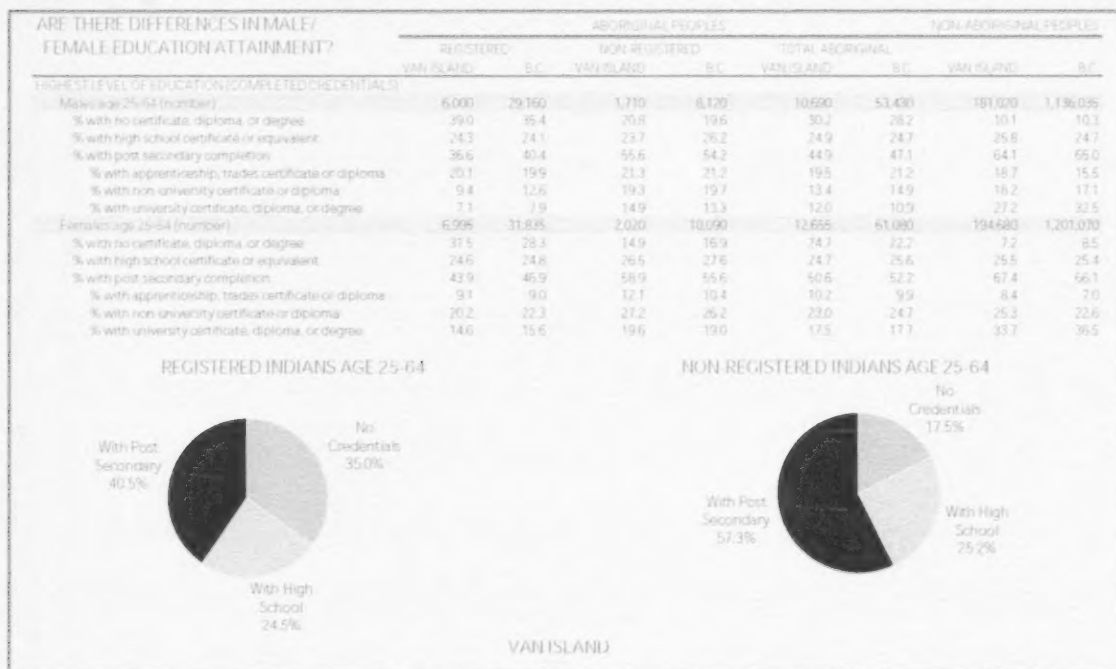
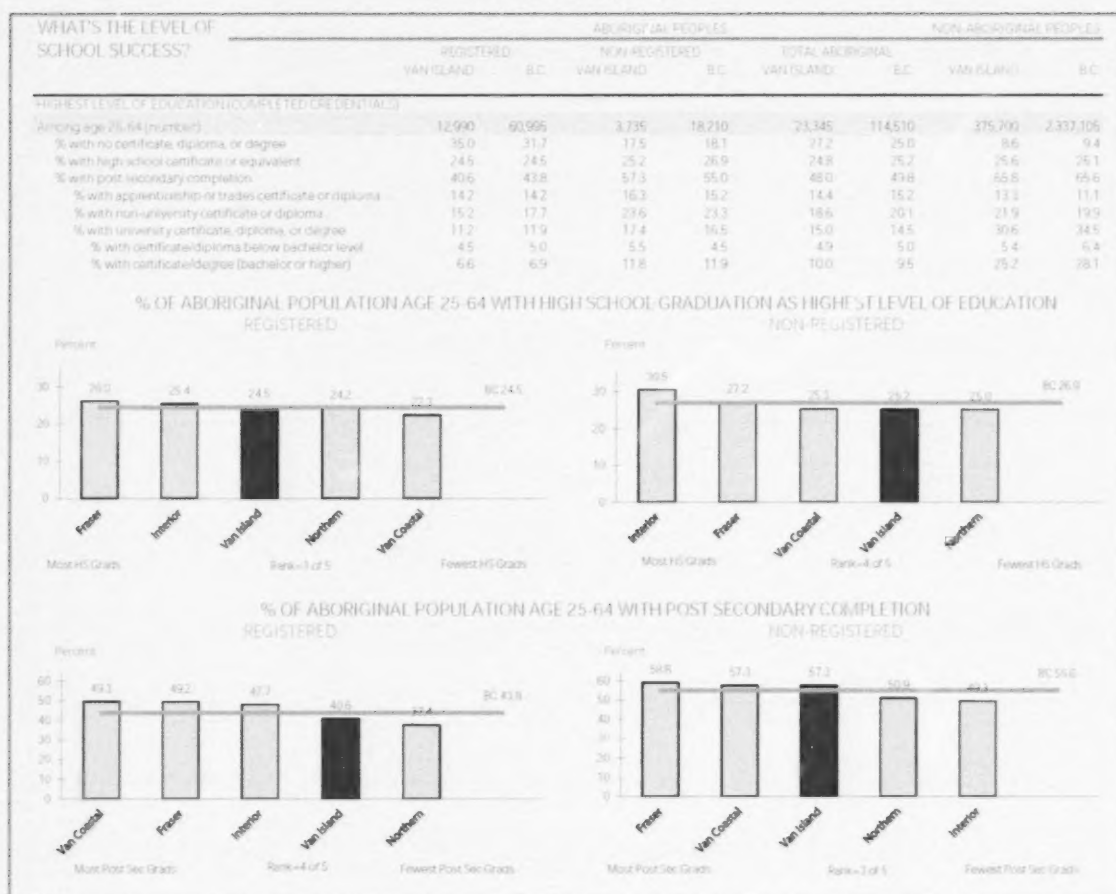
MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island



EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island



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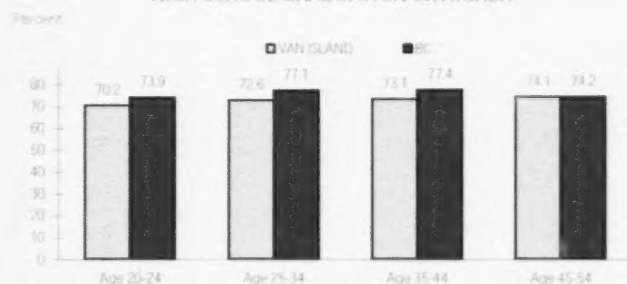
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

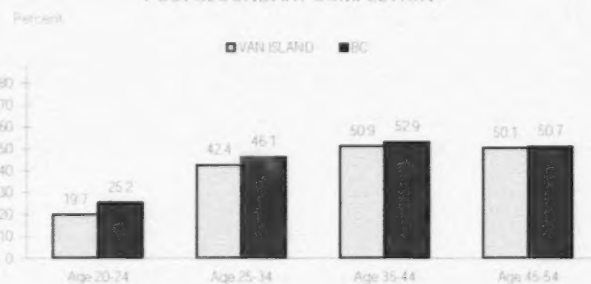
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		VAN ISLAND	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,495	14,985	850	5,450	5,650	28,400	53,196	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.3	35.6	22.4	23.2	31.3	29.2	13.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	48.6	46.3	58.8	56.3	52.5	50.4	58.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	15.0	18.2	18.2	20.5	16.0	20.4	28.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.2	9.1	4.1	9.8	7.0	9.5	5.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.9	7.8	4.7	7.8	6.3	8.8	13.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.0	1.3	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	8.9	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,440	10,370	670	3,650	3,910	19,445	38,145	257,320
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.0	32.3	19.4	19.9	29.7	26.1	9.9	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.7	45.4	59.0	53.8	50.5	48.7	53.5	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.0	22.3	20.9	26.3	19.7	25.2	36.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.0	10.8	5.2	12.2	7.8	11.2	7.3	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.8	9.7	6.0	10.3	7.9	10.9	17.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.4	1.9	8.2	3.8	4.0	3.1	12.3	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	3,840	16,365	1,025	5,245	6,440	30,430	74,565	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	29.3	16.6	18.7	27.5	22.9	8.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.7	31.2	38.1	31.6	30.2	31.0	26.8	24.8
% with post secondary completion	35.3	39.5	47.3	49.7	42.4	46.1	64.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.8	13.6	16.1	13.2	14.2	13.6	11.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.8	19.3	24.4	24.6	19.6	22.5	24.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	6.6	6.8	11.8	8.6	9.9	28.2	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	6,870	33,825	1,875	9,585	12,265	62,300	187,085	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	31.2	17.1	16.2	26.3	24.3	8.3	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.6	23.3	19.5	25.0	23.2	23.9	25.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	42.4	45.5	63.7	58.7	50.5	51.8	66.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.9	14.2	18.7	15.8	14.7	15.6	13.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.5	24.4	29.3	30.0	25.3	26.7	28.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	6.8	15.7	13.0	10.5	9.5	24.2	27.9
Among age 55-64 (number)	3,350	13,480	825	4,880	5,595	29,815	79,230	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.5	28.9	17.6	16.6	26.9	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.7	25.3	15.8	25.2	22.2	24.5	23.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	41.6	45.8	67.3	58.2	50.9	52.9	68.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.2	13.3	13.8	14.6	14.5	12.6	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.0	24.4	28.5	30.6	24.3	28.0	29.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.8	7.2	24.8	13.7	12.1	10.5	27.2	32.3
Among age 65-74 (number)	3,515	17,345	1,050	4,705	6,670	32,390	107,860	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	33.5	16.2	15.8	25.9	25.9	9.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.5	21.4	22.4	24.8	24.0	23.4	26.3	25.7
% with post secondary completion	43.2	45.1	61.0	59.4	50.1	50.7	64.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	14.1	22.9	17.9	14.8	16.6	14.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.9	24.5	29.5	29.3	26.2	25.6	28.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.4	6.5	8.1	12.1	9.2	8.5	21.9	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	3,960	18,700	1,200	5,305	7,700	36,200	246,690	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.8	46.2	20.8	26.6	35.5	37.2	15.1	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.5	15.7	20.0	20.7	18.4	18.4	24.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	38.6	38.1	59.6	52.7	46.2	44.4	60.5	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	13.8	15.4	18.5	14.9	15.8	13.7	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.7	18.5	34.2	24.4	22.2	21.0	24.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.7	5.9	9.5	9.7	9.1	7.6	21.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

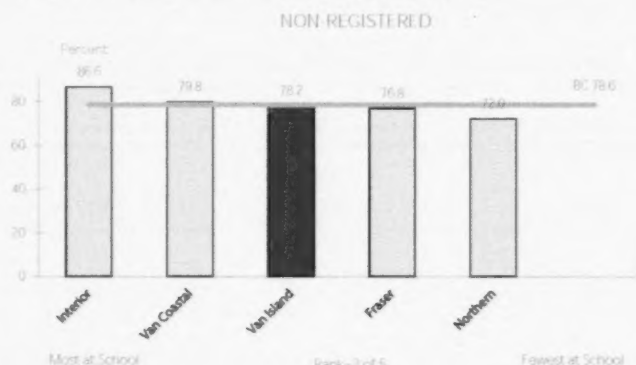
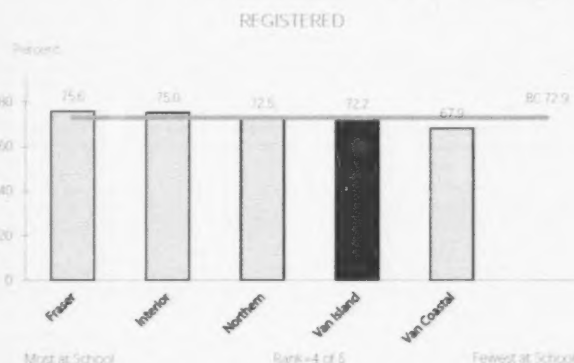
Health Authority 4 Vancouver Island

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	4,975	21,610	1,330	8,860	8,365	42,680	75,455	507,035
% at School	60.6	52.3	61.3	61.3	55.3	56.9	63.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	2,540	11,235	665	5,210	4,460	23,230	37,310	249,915
% at School	72.2	72.9	78.2	78.6	74.4	76.2	78.7	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,495	6,620	485	3,415	2,720	14,275	22,265	150,285
% at School	85.2	83.7	93.5	90.0	84.4	86.5	87.4	86.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,055	4,615	180	1,200	1,740	8,965	15,050	99,630
% at School	54.5	57.4	63.9	56.7	58.6	59.8	66.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	2,440	10,370	670	3,650	3,910	19,445	38,145	257,120
% at School	27.7	29.9	44.0	36.6	33.6	33.8	49.1	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

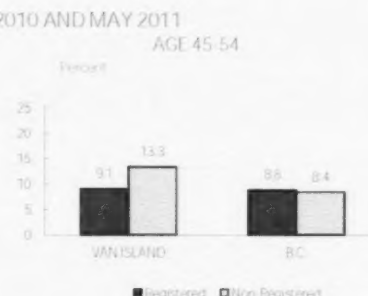
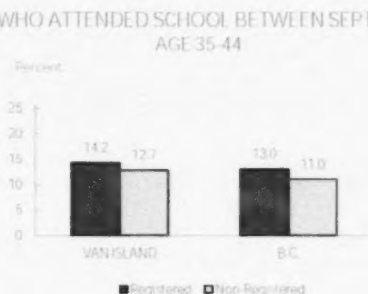
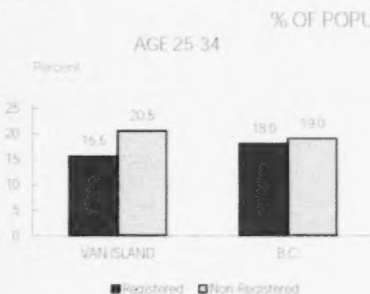
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	3,940	16,365	1,025	5,245	6,440	30,430	74,565	527,820
% at School	15.5	18.0	20.5	19.0	17.8	18.9	21.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	3,350	16,480	825	4,880	5,595	29,915	79,230	559,035
% at School	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.0	13.2	12.7	10.9	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	3,515	17,345	1,050	4,705	6,670	32,390	107,860	666,105
% at School	9.1	8.8	13.3	8.4	9.7	8.6	6.6	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

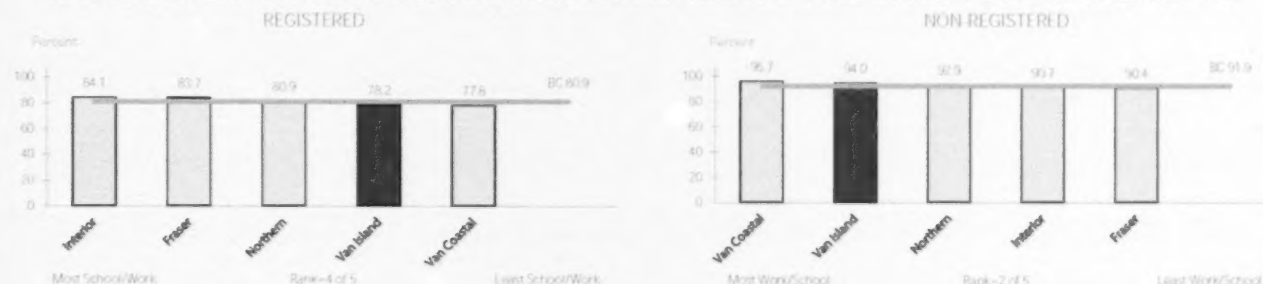
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

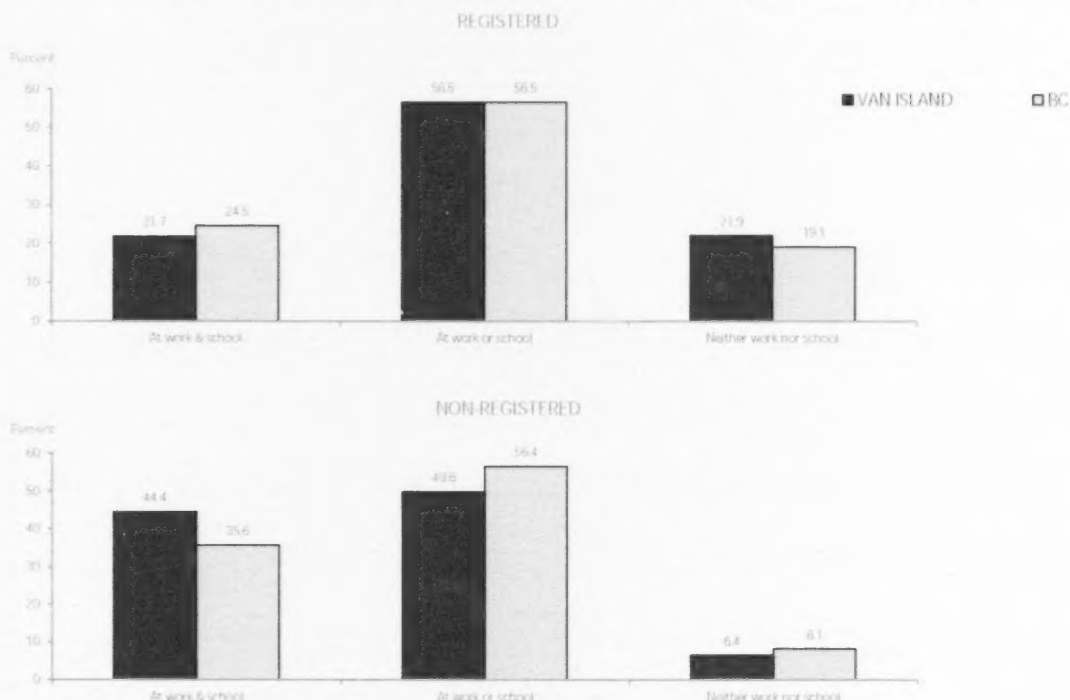
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,975	21,610	1,330	8,860	8,765	42,690	75,455	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ¹	21.7	24.5	44.4	35.6	30.6	31.3	44.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.6	26.7	32.7	30.6	26.9	29.8	31.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.8	27.8	16.9	25.7	24.7	25.6	18.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.9	19.1	6.4	8.1	15.8	13.3	4.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	2,635	11,480	555	4,310	4,135	22,080	38,705	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	18.8	22.3	36.9	29.6	25.6	27.6	41.7	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.9	32.4	31.3	33.9	31.8	32.8	33.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.5	27.2	21.6	29.1	25.0	26.5	19.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.8	18.0	9.0	7.7	16.7	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	2,340	10,130	775	4,549	4,630	20,609	36,750	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	25.0	26.9	49.7	41.3	35.5	35.3	48.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.6	24.3	32.3	27.7	26.2	26.7	29.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	30.6	28.5	14.2	27.7	23.4	24.5	18.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.0	20.2	5.2	8.4	14.9	13.6	4.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	43.2	44.6	56.2	56.5	50.6	51.4	65.8	59.0
Male	44.6	46.3	54.0	55.0	50.1	51.6	65.7	58.2
Female	41.7	42.7	57.1	57.9	50.6	51.2	65.5	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.4	27.6	48.1	53.2	31.4	31.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	58.0	59.0	81.7	78.2	65.3	61.9	76.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	83.3	73.8	90.6	84.3	83.8	79.4	81.9	78.2
Age 25-34 (both sexes)	68.5	70.5	79.7	79.8	74.2	75.5	86.3	85.1
Male	73.5	75.4	81.8	83.1	76.4	79.8	89.0	90.0
Female	64.2	65.9	77.1	77.2	70.7	71.8	83.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.6	54.0	61.2	65.5	53.8	58.4	72.0	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.5	72.0	77.6	75.2	76.1	75.3	83.7	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.7	81.1	85.7	86.4	84.6	83.6	89.2	87.7
Age 35-44 (both sexes)	70.4	68.8	73.8	77.7	73.9	74.4	86.3	85.2
Male	77.7	76.0	78.5	80.2	79.0	80.3	91.6	89.6
Female	63.4	61.6	70.8	75.3	68.3	68.9	82.9	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.2	51.9	58.8	63.3	56.0	56.2	72.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.1	69.8	75.7	75.2	75.1	73.9	84.2	82.5
With post-secondary completion	85.2	80.4	78.4	78.5	84.6	83.7	89.1	87.4
Age 45-54 (both sexes)	67.4	71.3	82.4	80.9	74.4	76.1	86.3	85.1
Male	71.0	75.0	83.5	84.6	77.4	79.6	90.0	90.7
Female	64.6	67.9	81.3	78.0	71.6	73.1	83.0	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.1	54.9	60.9	66.9	53.1	59.3	71.9	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.0	73.3	80.8	75.4	76.4	76.2	83.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.5	81.5	86.7	87.3	84.5	83.9	89.2	87.8
Age 55+	36.9	37.4	36.9	44.5	36.1	41.6	34.6	37.5
Male	38.8	40.8	34.6	49.4	39.2	45.6	38.9	43.3
Female	35.6	34.7	37.7	40.0	37.4	38.1	30.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.3	22.6	30.0	30.9	21.6	25.2	20.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	43.5	40.2	47.8	53.2	41.0	46.2	32.0	35.4
With post-secondary completion	53.6	54.2	42.0	48.0	49.6	51.5	39.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total age 15+	6.3	4.9	5.8	6.9	7.6	6.2	10.0	8.8
Male	6.5	5.7	7.2	8.6	8.0	6.9	11.0	9.7
Female	6.0	4.1	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.5	9.0	7.5
Age 15-24	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.1
Age 25-34	7.2	4.6	6.7	7.7	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.6
Age 35-54	7.1	5.3	6.5	7.4	9.2	7.0	9.9	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
ABORIGINALS WHOSE HIGHEST POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	8,335	31,745	2,560	12,175	13,405	68,260	136,705	1,061,500
Age 15-24 (number)	912	94	141	117	109	105	170	178
Arts and Sciences (%)	20.8	29.3	25.3	26.7	26.4	26.0	38.3	36.3
Trades (%)	14.3	15.8	15.9	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.1
Business and Management (%)	14.0	13.2	16.5	15.7	16.1	14.8	16.3	14.2
Health (%)	9.2	10.4	10.4	10.9	10.0	10.4	12.5	14.5
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.6	6.2	4.3	3.5	6.2	6.3	8.9	7.7
Education (%)	13.8	13.2	9.4	9.0	11.6	11.2	8.9	6.5
Human and Social Services (%)	5.0	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.35	2,280	160	1,445	305	5,380	15,390	120,520
Age 25-34 (number)	11,171	17,715	1,204	2,074	1,417	1,977	993	1,248
Arts and Sciences (%)	56.3	49.3	31.3	47.2	45.9	47.6	27.8	19.9
Trades (%)	13.1	9.7	9.4	3.9	9.7	7.4	11.4	12.4
Business and Management (%)	7.5	7.6	11.4	6.3	11.4	6.3	13.6	11.1
Health (%)	9.4	10.1	28.1	10.2	11.4	10.9	10.1	10.9
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.2
Education (%)	5.6	7.7	10.9	10.9	4.9	6.8	7.5	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	1.1	4.0	7.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	7.0	6.8
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4,230	21,830	1,890	8,235	8,925	46,735	132,220	1,138,900
Age 35-54 (number)	9,311	9,311	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Arts and Sciences (%)	28.7	27.8	28.0	24.4	24.9	26.0	19.4	14.6
Trades (%)	14.9	16.5	11.6	14.3	15.9	16.5	16.2	19.6
Business and Management (%)	15.1	12.5	15.2	16.3	16.2	14.6	16.2	13.8
Health (%)	10.5	13.5	8.9	11.1	10.5	10.9	13.1	15.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	5.7	5.6	6.3	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.3
Education (%)	75.8	14.5	11.6	9.7	13.2	12.2	17	8.9
Human and Social Services (%)	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.6	1.7	3.8	4.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1,250	8,405	490	2,605	2,730	14,025	47,925	362,775
Age 45-54 (number)	10,011	10,711	1,211	1,911	1,411	1,341	1,111	1,111
Arts and Sciences (%)	34.4	31.3	27.6	25.7	27.8	28.9	16.5	13.7
Trades (%)	11.9	14.5	8.2	6.1	13.4	12.9	14.6	18.4
Business and Management (%)	16.3	9.4	20.4	18.6	19.8	13.7	14.4	13.0
Health (%)	7.4	11.1	4.1	10.7	8.8	10.6	12.8	14.5
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.8	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.3
Education (%)	13.3	12.8	6.1	6.9	9.3	11.4	7.8	7.6
Human and Social Services (%)	3.0	3.5	6.1	5.4	3.7	3.5	4.7	5.2
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2,920	15,370	1,195	5,635	6,200	32,355	124,390	816,625
Age 55+ (number)	8,711	8,811	1,211	961	961	961	1,111	1,111
Arts and Sciences (%)	25.0	25.9	28.0	23.8	23.5	24.7	18.3	15.2
Trades (%)	16.3	12.3	13.0	17.2	17.0	18.1	16.7	20.2
Business and Management (%)	12.5	13.8	13.0	15.5	14.7	15.0	16.9	14.2
Health (%)	12.0	11.8	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.1	13.2	16.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.5	6.0	6.3	8.6	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.7
Education (%)	17.0	15.2	13.4	10.9	14.9	12.6	7.7	6.9
Human and Social Services (%)	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

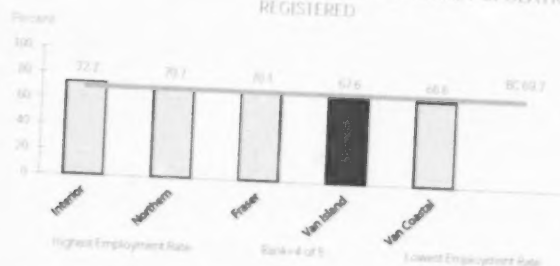
Health Authority 4 Vancouver Island

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	17,970	82,595	5,070	27,065	31,715	152,190	451,160	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	59.7	62.3	72.5	72.5	66.4	66.4	79.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.6	49.5	53.5	52.7	52.4	52.9	61.0	63.7
% who worked part-time*	28.5	25.9	34.0	31.9	29.9	27.9	27.4	24.4
Male (number)	8,635	40,635	2,270	12,430	14,830	75,505	219,730	1,397,045
Among those who worked in 2010	51.9	64.9	74.0	73.7	68.2	70.3	82.3	81.7
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.0	49.5	62.5	58.7	55.3	55.7	67.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	24.2	21.0	24.1	22.4	22.3	21.0	18.8	16.2
Female (number)	9,335	41,960	2,795	14,635	16,885	81,680	231,430	1,447,095
Among those who worked in 2010	57.7	59.9	71.6	71.5	64.8	66.7	76.8	74.7
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.1	49.4	45.8	47.3	49.7	50.1	54.0	56.3
% who worked part-time*	32.7	31.1	42.0	40.2	36.9	34.7	36.1	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,975	21,605	1,330	8,855	8,370	42,680	75,455	607,040
Among those who worked in 2010	46.2	42.5	72.9	61.0	55.6	56.2	71.7	63.9
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	20.7	20.0	22.2	25.2	23.1	24.3	26.4	26.0
% who worked part-time*	47.4	47.4	63.9	58.7	54.4	53.0	56.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	3,845	16,305	1,025	5,240	6,440	30,425	74,570	527,815
Among those who worked in 2010	69.3	68.5	73.7	78.7	73.9	75.4	80.2	86.3
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.5	52.1	58.3	60.5	55.6	57.0	65.0	67.2
% who worked part-time*	68.0	33,825	1,875	9,585	12,270	62,305	187,085	1,225,145
Among those who worked in 2010	66.7	70.3	80.8	81.2	73.6	75.7	87.0	85.5
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	57.9	58.7	66.3	65.8	63.4	63.0	71.5	73.1

* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,245	35,000	2,265	11,900	13,780	70,120	238,540	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	23.6	24.7	16.5	17.0	19.0	19.9	11.8	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	10.1	10.2	7.3	8.3	9.3	9.2	6.9	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	65.9	65.1	76.2	74.0	71.6	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,665	11,210	755	4,125	4,760	22,940	65,800	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	27.4	29.3	21.2	21.7	23.5	24.0	15.7	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	11.6	12.0	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.5	9.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	61.4	58.7	69.9	69.6	65.7	65.4	75.4	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	4,580	23,785	1,515	7,785	9,025	43,180	162,740	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	21.5	22.6	14.5	14.4	16.6	17.8	10.3	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	9.8	9.3	6.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	6.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	68.7	68.1	78.2	77.4	74.7	73.6	83.7	83.7

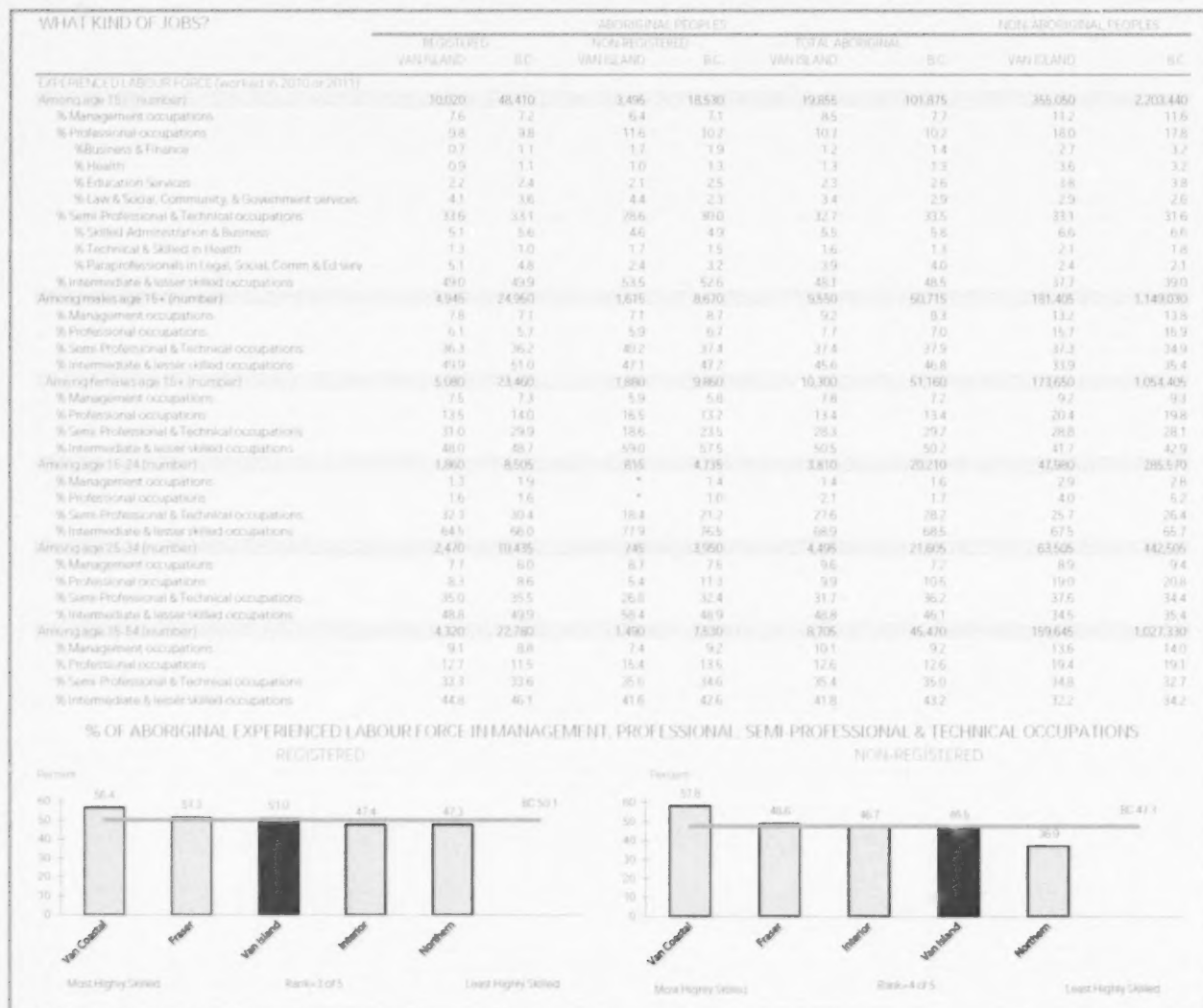
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?	VANCOUVER ISLAND					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	Number		Number	% of %	Number	% of %
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	374,900		19,855	100.0	355,050	100.0
Management occupations	41,525		1,685	8.5	39,840	11.2
Professional occupations	65,930		2,120	10.7	63,810	18.0
Business & Finance	9,915		280	1.2	9,635	2.7
Health	13,015		260	1.3	12,755	3.6
Education	14,125		465	2.3	13,660	3.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	10,910		575	2.9	10,335	2.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	124,115		6,490	32.7	117,625	33.1
Skilled Administration & Business	24,395		1,085	5.5	23,310	6.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,845		320	1.6	7,525	2.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	10,230		780	3.9	9,450	2.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	143,375		9,560	48.1	133,815	37.7
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	190,950		9,550	100.0	181,405	100.0
Management occupations	24,785		895	9.2	23,890	13.2
Professional occupations	29,200		740	7.7	28,460	15.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	71,180		3,575	37.4	67,605	37.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	65,785		4,355	45.6	61,430	33.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	183,950		10,300	100.0	173,645	100.0
Management occupations	16,735		855	7.8	15,880	9.2
Professional occupations	36,735		1,380	13.4	35,355	20.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	52,935		2,915	28.3	50,020	28.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	77,550		5,200	50.5	72,350	41.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	REGISTERED ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				TOTAL ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED VANISLAND	B.C.	NOT REGISTERED VANISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VANISLAND	B.C.	VANISLAND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	10,020	48,410	3,500	18,530	19,855	101,870	155,050	2,213,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	21.8	24.1	17.7	19.5	19.5	22.4	16.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.6	6.7	11.7	11.8	9.5	8.9	16.3	12.1
% Agriculture	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.0	7.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	5.4	2.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	7.2	8.6	10.9	7.4	8.9	9.1	8.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.6	5.9	3.1	5.1	4.5	6.0	4.1	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	78.2	75.9	82.1	80.5	80.5	77.6	83.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.9	4.4	3.8	6.3	6.9	5.4	9.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.4	12.3	16.7	17.8	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.2	4.0	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.0	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.4	2.2	6.1	4.7	3.9	3.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.0	3.1	3.8	7.0	8.0
% Educational services	5.9	6.3	4.6	5.5	5.5	6.0	7.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.2	10.8	13.0	10.6
% Accommodation and food services	10.5	8.6	16.4	11.4	11.4	9.0	8.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.9
% Public administration	19.0	18.3	7.3	5.7	13.6	12.2	10.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,855	8,506	815	4,735	3,815	20,210	47,960	266,576
% in Goods-producing Industries	23.2	23.2	8.6	16.2	16.7	19.6	13.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	4.3	-	5.7	2.5	4.4	5.3	6.0
% Agriculture	3.0	2.3	-	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.4	5.6	-	2.0	3.0	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	7.8	8.5	4.9	8.8	6.9	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.0	5.6	-	3.9	4.5	5.2	2.6	4.1
% in Services-producing Industries	77.1	76.9	91.4	83.8	84.1	80.4	86.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	2.4	1.4	-	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.7	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	19.4	19.2	27.6	27.3	24.4	24.1	27.0	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.6	2.0	-	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	1.8	-	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.4	1.5	-	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.0
% Educational services	-	2.6	-	1.4	0.7	2.3	2.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	26.4	20.6	42.9	27.9	26.9	22.6	24.6	22.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	3.7	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	10.8	12.3	-	1.6	6.8	6.4	4.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	2,465	10,440	745	3,950	4,500	21,635	43,505	442,905
% in Goods-producing Industries	23.7	25.5	22.8	21.6	23.0	23.9	18.1	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.3	2.6	8.8	8.8	5.3	5.8	10.6	7.1
% Agriculture	2.8	1.9	-	0.5	1.7	3.2	1.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.9	8.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	6.4	2.2	2.0
% Utilities	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	8.3	9.3	16.1	10.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	5.1	5.3	-	6.2	3.7	5.3	3.7	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	76.5	74.5	77.2	78.5	76.9	76.1	81.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	7.2	4.9	5.2	7.1	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.8	13.6	20.8	18.9	15.7	14.8	14.1	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.4	3.5	-	4.6	2.2	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.0	2.2	8.1	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.4	3.4	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	7.0	9.5
% Educational services	5.7	4.5	2.7	4.7	5.4	4.8	7.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	7.3	9.0	10.1	13.5	9.4	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.4	10.3	13.4	8.2	11.8	9.4	9.5	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	7.1	4.7	3.4	3.1	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.7
% Public administration	16.0	15.4	4.0	4.8	12.7	11.1	10.4	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	4,320	22,780	1,490	7,525	8,700	45,475	158,650	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing Industries	22.2	24.2	22.8	20.9	21.1	23.3	16.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.4	7.0	11.8	13.0	11.1	9.9	17.6	12.4
% Agriculture	2.2	1.4	-	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.7	7.7	2.3	3.2	3.8	5.9	2.6	2.2
% Utilities	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	7.5	8.1	13.1	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.9	4.8	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	77.8	75.8	77.2	79.1	78.9	76.7	83.1	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.8	4.8	3.9	6.6	7.9	6.2	8.5	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.2	10.2	8.7	11.6	11.6	11.4	13.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.5	5.0	6.7	6.1	4.8	5.5	4.7	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	2.2	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	3.3	5.0	6.4	3.3	4.3	7.2	8.2
% Educational services	7.6	7.3	6.7	8.8	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	13.7	11.6	12.3	14.0	13.6	12.7	14.5	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.7	4.7	8.4	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.4	6.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.8
% Public administration	21.9	20.5	11.7	8.2	15.6	14.7	12.4	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

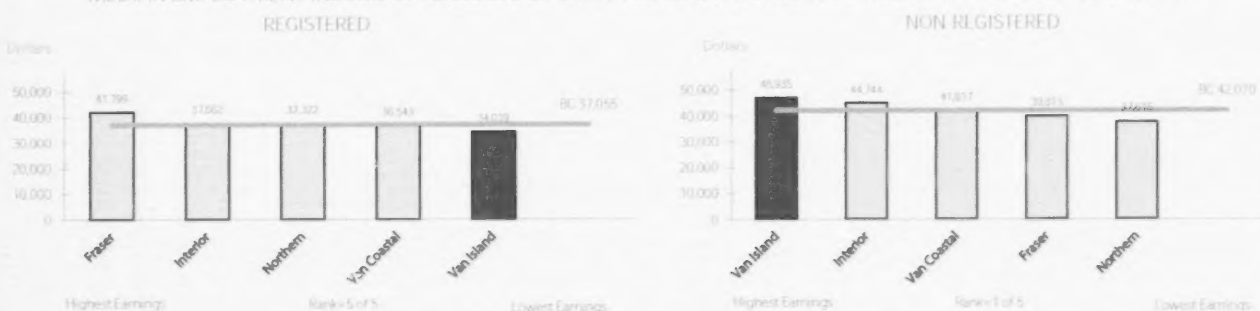
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	10,760	52,455	3,806	19,955	21,370	109,665	40,440	2,405,086
% Less than \$20,000	51.3	49.7	46.8	47.0	47.6	46.1	49.3	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	29.3	25.4	34.2	24.6	26.0	25.5	22.2	27.4
% \$40,000 and over	20.4	24.0	29.2	28.4	26.4	28.4	37.5	40.1
Median income (\$)	19,287	20,062	22,078	21,820	21,592	22,462	28,279	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	32,358	35,349	42,238	38,854	36,453	39,135	48,564	47,566
Males (\$)	35,489	39,564	47,060	45,970	42,396	44,525	52,253	53,707
Females (\$)	30,313	33,454	35,543	34,812	33,441	35,086	41,715	41,566
Self-employed (\$)	33,156	36,266	42,891	39,711	37,624	39,919	47,969	48,182
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	19,334	24,016	13,709	23,922	20,510	24,841	25,452	26,170
Median income (\$)	2,265	10,530	905	5,215	4,510	23,710	53,325	324,560
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	7,400	7,231	8,017	7,662	8,054	7,703	9,031	8,325
Males (\$)	19,971	20,310	16,650	21,859	20,259	22,429	22,867	24,709
Females (\$)	20,176	20,725	16,560	23,958	22,127	24,013	25,522	26,753
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	19,403	18,946	19,968	20,669	19,548	20,086	20,800	22,014
Median income (\$)	2,650	11,205	760	4,170	4,705	22,815	64,795	448,095
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	18,220	19,931	20,033	23,873	20,076	23,724	30,880	32,896
Males (\$)	29,440	30,859	27,801	32,968	31,065	34,818	41,065	42,630
Females (\$)	32,899	34,670	27,833	39,219	34,519	40,426	45,412	47,015
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	25,552	27,083	25,277	26,166	25,070	25,048	36,118	36,359
Median income (\$)	4,355	23,070	1,520	7,630	8,730	45,890	160,250	1,026,200
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	28,045	27,915	35,990	36,531	31,489	32,454	42,895	42,792
Males (\$)	35,528	39,995	60,531	48,031	42,965	44,351	51,215	52,160
Females (\$)	38,323	43,598	50,544	55,925	49,549	51,593	58,337	59,914
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	33,788	37,014	50,486	40,878	39,085	39,329	44,917	44,746

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED VAN ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,352	21,506	23,444	22,913	23,076	23,952	31,969	33,418
Goods-producing	21,708	23,119	30,841	29,209	25,681	28,349	34,530	37,195
Agriculture	27,058	14,284	34,642	10,022	27,076	12,942	14,985	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	25,002	22,566	45,934	39,863	30,011	30,051	51,485	56,959
Utilities	51,459	40,842	79,231	78,965	53,932	62,565	64,107	75,629
Construction	22,420	23,390	27,799	26,483	27,592	26,905	32,058	34,127
Manufacturing	12,744	24,749	26,092	32,868	18,390	31,407	37,953	41,745
Services-producing	20,088	21,033	22,344	21,623	22,348	22,794	31,429	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	18,824	16,462	19,785	16,115	18,400	17,785	22,709	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	21,609	28,277	44,102	37,024	31,563	33,544	42,556	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	27,447	29,442	24,721	29,579	30,055	34,082	37,975	40,889
Professional, scientific and technical services	18,408	28,844	34,013	34,047	32,854	34,301	39,465	42,081
Educational services	25,035	27,713	47,835	45,396	28,285	40,440	39,218	46,291
Health care and social assistance	28,223	28,731	27,944	26,993	28,768	29,822	36,070	37,503
Accommodation and food services	11,615	10,175	9,990	8,556	10,615	9,814	13,053	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,953	24,917	25,079	17,412	20,963	22,214	22,516	23,947
Public administration	24,914	25,181	45,124	46,267	30,483	31,002	58,040	65,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 Vancouver Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		B.C.	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Total (among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time)	3,850	18,615	1,400	7,385	7,950	40,945	153,955	1,032,090
Average earnings (\$)	38,573	42,467	48,976	46,678	44,623	46,764	54,095	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	34,039	37,055	46,935	42,070	39,993	41,170	48,269	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	85.0	85.2	84.4	74.1	78.2	75.4	78.5	76.5
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	990	3,510	180	930	1,248	6,050	9,795	56,535
Average earnings (\$)	33,549	34,761	33,226	32,267	36,451	37,490	42,319	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	30,014	28,483	27,826	25,313	30,247	32,417	37,500	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	88.7	70.1	117.2	84.8	85.4	69.6	75.7	65.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	1,045	4,850	320	1,905	2,125	10,710	38,675	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	36,344	39,595	39,570	42,543	38,475	42,013	46,922	48,073
Median earnings (\$)	31,679	35,014	32,405	39,351	34,443	36,650	42,927	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	88.7	80.6	54.7	72.8	77.4	73.9	81.1	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	345	1,595	135	570	730	3,360	9,795	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	41,740	43,093	52,352	46,173	48,482	46,121	46,594	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	39,219	35,780	49,415	42,163	42,686	39,146	42,939	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	65.2	70.4	96.5	64.5	67.8	68.0	68.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	265	1,235	110	500	525	3,255	11,615	63,865
Average earnings (\$)	35,897	43,986	53,672	53,424	42,894	51,203	58,134	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	35,888	40,077	49,239	50,332	37,591	47,519	53,504	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	15.7	52.3	102.5	66.4	37.3	58.4	59.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	725	4,090	360	1,925	1,785	9,740	34,475	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	35,735	41,032	47,269	43,828	45,764	45,415	51,205	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	32,009	37,030	47,502	41,225	41,138	40,545	46,301	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	90.0	85.3	64.6	66.6	71.0	74.7	75.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	675	3,335	310	1,550	1,550	7,940	49,600	389,390
Average earnings (\$)	50,519	55,658	65,727	67,986	57,085	60,506	64,561	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	48,256	50,640	59,743	58,651	54,821	56,625	59,913	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	99.6	73.9	75.4	73.4	90.8	76.5	82.3	80.0

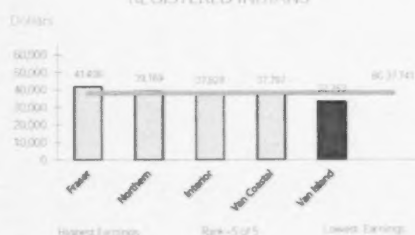
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

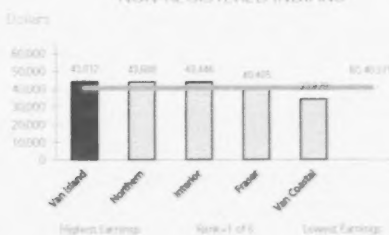
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		B.C.	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	47,218	46,590	56,522	56,885	49,077	49,537	58,195	60,021
Professionals (\$)	46,328	49,025	71,702	59,961	59,614	57,242	65,614	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	32,753	37,741	43,812	40,371	39,331	41,066	45,966	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	27,176	28,957	30,202	30,744	29,475	30,572	35,832	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	50,640	49,546	63,681	71,075	52,048	55,770	64,463	65,916
Professionals (\$)	49,822	55,051	75,621	73,174	60,675	64,593	70,447	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	36,316	42,703	47,988	47,580	45,507	48,662	52,063	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	28,450	31,831	38,727	36,161	32,471	35,329	40,054	41,545
Females, median earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	88.3	89.4	89.3	62.0	82.9	75.3	78.1	78.0
Professionals (%)	89.4	86.3	90.7	76.0	96.8	83.1	88.4	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	80.2	79.7	69.8	71.4	73.2	73.0	78.0	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	88.6	82.4	72.3	72.0	83.2	78.1	80.9	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

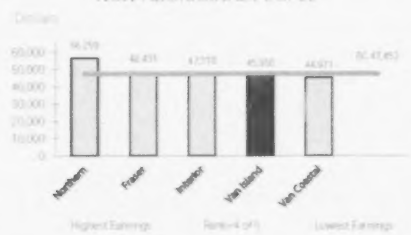
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

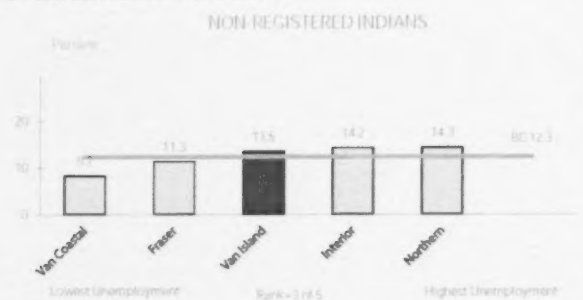
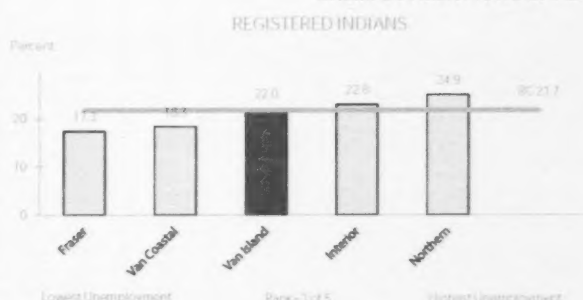
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS VAN ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED INDIANS VAN ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.0	21.7	13.5	12.3	16.6	16.4	6.9	7.4
Males	27.5	25.2	12.3	14.4	19.8	18.7	7.5	7.6
Females	16.6	18.0	14.8	10.5	13.5	14.0	6.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	33.3	30.9	22.0	20.9	27.4	25.8	12.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	21.1	22.2	15.4	12.8	16.8	16.6	8.2	8.7
With post-secondary completion	16.2	16.2	10.3	8.7	11.5	12.1	5.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	23.9	19.6	7.1	11.8	15.7	14.2	7.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.7	25.1	12.9	14.4	14.9	18.5	8.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.6	14.8	7.8	6.6	10.9	11.3	5.2	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.5	10.2	12.1	7.1	8.6	8.4	4.9	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

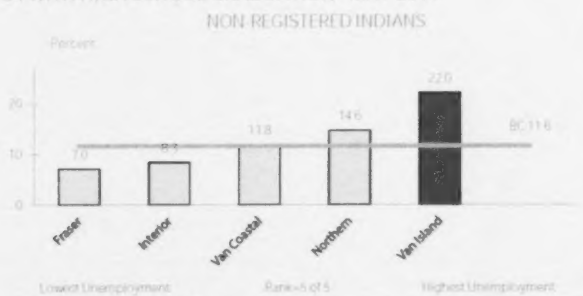
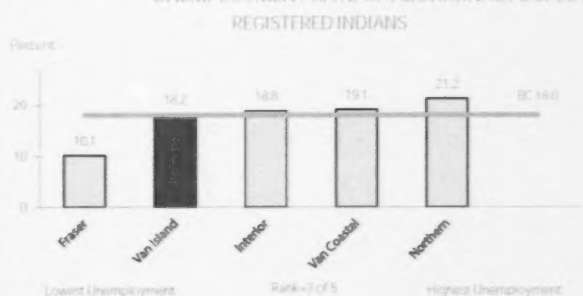
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS VAN ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED INDIANS VAN ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
Age 15-24 - both sexes	30.2	30.9	17.6	17.0	23.0	22.8	14.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	44.9	40.5	25.8	25.6	32.7	31.4	16.6	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	24.1	26.3	12.3	13.4	18.6	19.1	13.5	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	20.3	30.9	14.0	14.3	22.7	22.3	13.7	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	53.1	45.5	*	23.1	35.1	34.9	22.1	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	24.3	26.5	12.4	12.9	19.1	19.3	12.9	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	23.3	23.8	11.2	12.2	17.9	17.3	7.4	7.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	36.9	34.7	*	21.0	31.4	29.1	11.6	13.8
With High School Graduation	18.3	24.5	17.9	16.1	17.9	19.1	7.8	8.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	18.8	18.1	*	6.8	13.6	12.3	6.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.4	25.1	*	*	13.4	15.5	8.5	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	25.6	26.3	*	14.1	17.3	19.2	5.4	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.4	15.6	*	9.2	10.0	11.2	7.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.6	12.1	*	3.3	9.5	9.0	6.4	6.0
Age 55-64 - both sexes	19.9	18.9	15.2	10.6	15.1	14.2	4.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	22.9	27.5	12.8	17.3	26.7	23.4	9.7	10.5
With High School Graduation	18.2	18.0	22.0	11.6	15.0	13.9	5.3	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	15.3	15.1	10.0	8.7	11.9	11.3	4.3	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	28.6	18.3	*	7.1	17.1	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	17.8	25.3	*	16.0	13.9	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.4	13.5	9.8	6.3	11.9	10.2	4.2	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.5	9.5	17.8	9.0	9.3	8.4	3.8	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary while high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada



BCStats

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

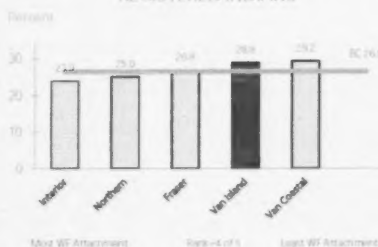
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT

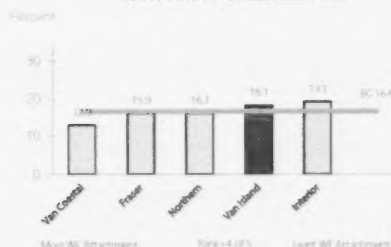
	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (numbers)	8,075	34,405	1,545	7,900	12,190	55,530	191,745	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	28.8	26.5	18.1	16.6	23.2	21.2	10.4	11.9
% of males	75.8	22.3	18.1	15.2	20.5	17.9	7.8	7.8
% of females	31.5	30.5	19.9	17.7	25.5	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.0	27.1	21.0	18.2	22.0	20.5	8.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	30.3	26.3	16.5	16.8	23.8	21.5	11.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	50.8	46.8	23.3	33.7	40.5	38.8	23.6	31.3
% of males	49.3	45.2	29.7	36.9	42.7	39.6	24.4	32.5
% of females	52.4	48.7	18.1	31.1	38.3	38.1	22.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	63.4	60.5	39.1	45.6	52.4	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	37.5	32.1	7.5	15.3	27.0	23.7	9.8	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

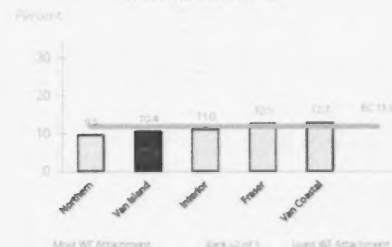
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



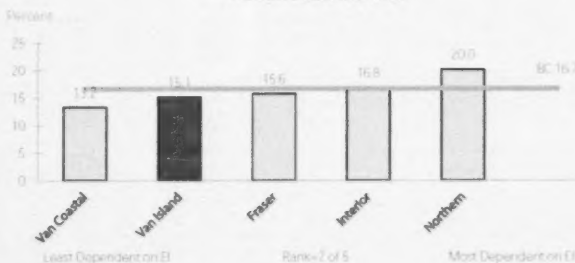
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI

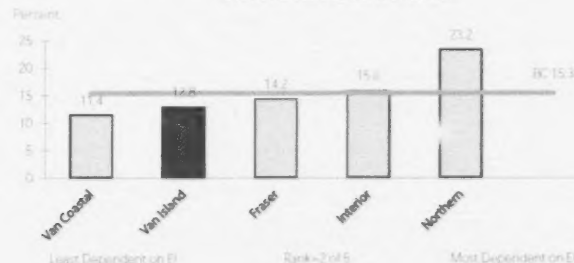
	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.1	16.7	12.8	15.3	15.1	16.4	11.8	12.1
% of Males	18.7	19.5	12.7	16.7	18.2	18.3	12.2	11.8
% of Females	11.7	13.8	12.9	14.2	12.3	14.6	11.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.3	12.1	9.4	9.9	11.8	11.4	7.8	7.7
% of age 25-34	17.0	20.0	15.7	20.8	18.6	20.9	18.6	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.1	18.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	18.0	12.2	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

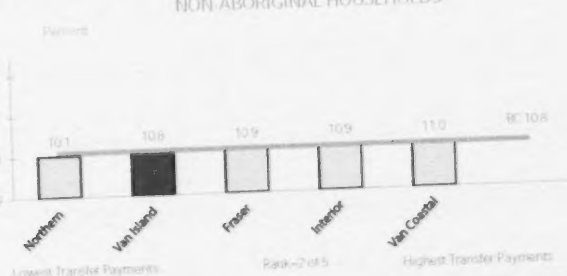
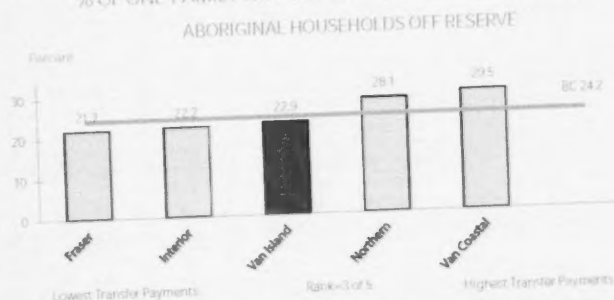
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE VAN ISLAND	B.C.	OFF RESERVE VAN ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Families* (number) 2011	3,460	14,785	12,500	64,705	15,960	79,490	196,755	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	11.0	11.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	21.3	16.5	#	#	14.2	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	67.7	70.0	#	#	79.6	76.8
Median family income (\$)	#	#	27.9	25.9	#	#	26.8	24.7
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	39.8	44.0	#	#	53.0	52.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,055	8,130	6,200	32,710	8,255	40,835	69,635	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	23.2	24.5	#	#	13.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	990	3,400	2,005	9,730	2,990	13,130	18,065	101,385
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	44.1	49.3	#	#	31.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15 ³ (num.)	935	4,165	4,855	24,905	5,790	29,075	46,520	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.8	73.9	#	#	85.4	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.9	24.2	#	#	10.8	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.3	1.9	#	#	3.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income source are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.
¹ Includes families/households without income.
² Low income cut-offs (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1996 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

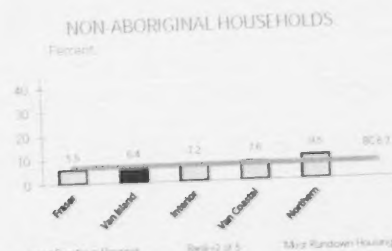
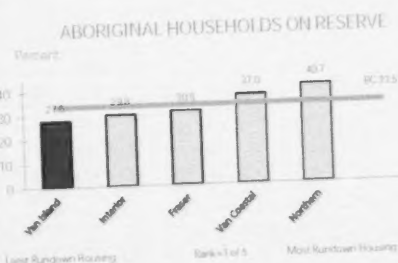
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE VAN ISLAND	B.C.	OFF RESERVE VAN ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,055	8,130	6,200	32,710	8,255	40,835	69,635	471,370
% of total families	59.4	55.0	49.6	50.6	51.7	51.4	55.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.3	41.8	32.3	29.7	35.0	32.2	26.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	13.6	8.5	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.2	2.8
Crowding: households with > 1 person per room	335	1,025	350	2,190	685	3,215	2,615	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.7	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhd's with children < 15 that are crowded	11.2	9.2	2.5	4.0	3.8	4.7	2.4	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	42.0	33.7	61.9	59.3	58.5	55.2	71.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.2	32.8	27.9	28.9	28.3	29.5	22.6	22.4
% Needing major repair	27.6	33.5	10.2	11.8	13.2	15.3	6.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality